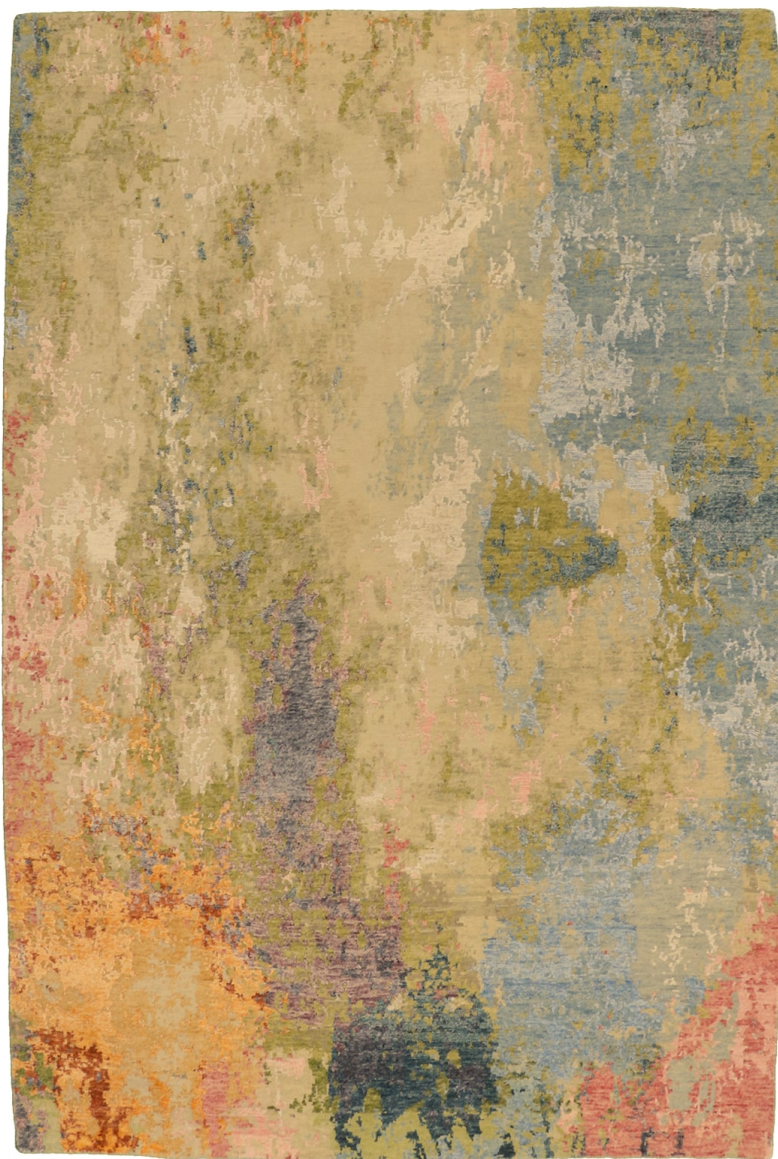


**INDIA | 6'9"×9'8"**



**\$3,450**